

# Faith of our Fathers

## Class #14: 8<sup>th</sup> Century, Politics & the Papacy

### I. Three Key Political Figures

- A. Charles Martel
- B. Pepin the Short
- C. Charles the Great (*Charlemagne*)



### II. Two Great Missionaries

- A. Willibrord
- B. Winfrid (Boniface)

### III. One Key Cultural Movement

- The Carolingian Renaissance



### IV. One Controversial Document

- The "Donation of Constantine"

### V. Two Theological Controversies

- A. Adoptionism
- B. Iconoclasm

